THE QUARTERLY OF THE DEPARTMENT OF ANTIQUITIES IN PALESTINE

VOL. IV. INDEX

JERUSALEM
PUBLISHED FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF
PALESTINE BY HUMPHREY MILFORD
OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS
LONDON, E.C. 4
1935

THE QUARTERLY OF THE DEPARTMENT OF ANTIQUITIES IN PALESTINE

THE QUARTERLY OF THE DEPARTMENT OF ANTIQUITIES IN PALESTINE

VOL. IV

JERUSALEM
PUBLISHED FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF
PALESTINE BY HUMPHREY MILFORD
OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS
LONDON, E.C. 4
1935

PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN

CONTENTS

I. Excavations

page

EXCAVATIONS AT TELL ABU HAWĀM, BY R. W. HAMILTON 1

CEMETERIES AND A 'MONASTERY' AT THE Y.M.C.A., JERUSALEM, BY J. H. ILIFFE 70

A NESTORIAN HERMITAGE BETWEEN JERICHO AND THE JORDAN, BY D. C. BARAMKI AND ST. H. STEPHAN 81

AN EARLY IRON AGE TOMB AT EẒ ẒĀHIRIYYE, BY D. C. BARAMKI 109

NOTE ON A CHAPEL AND WINEPRESS AT 'AIN EL JEDĪDE, BY R. W. HAMILTON 111

RECENT DISCOVERIES OF BYZANTINE REMAINS IN PALESTINE, BY D. C. BARAMKI 118

EXCAVATIONS AT PILGRIMS' CASTLE, 'ATLĪT (1931–2). AN UNFINISHED CHURCH IN THE SUBURB, BY C. N. JOHNS 122

AN ANCIENT CISTERN IN THE GROUNDS OF GOVERNMENT HOUSE, JERUSALEM, BY D. C. BARAMKI . 165

AN ANCIENT TOMB-CHAMBER AT WA'R ABU EṢ ṢAFA, NEAR JERUSALEM, BY D. C. BARAMKI . . . 168

SHAFT TOMBS ON THE NABLUS ROAD, JERUSALEM, BY R. W. HAMILTON AND S. A. S. HUSSEINI . . 170

A FOURTH-CENTURY A.D. TOMB AT BEIT FAJJĀR, BY S. A. S. HUSSEINI, WITH A NOTE ON THE LAMPS BY J. H. ILIFFE 175

II. Numismatics

A HOARD OF UMAYYAD COINS FROM EL LAJJŪN, BY L. A. MAYER 100

III Pottery

page

I. NOTE ON A PALESTINIAN PAINTED SHERD IN ATHENS. II. NOTE ON FRAGMENTS OF TWO THESSALIAN PROTO-GEOMETRIC VASES FOUND AT TELL ABU HAWĀM, BY W. A. HEURTLEY . . 179

IV. Translations

EVLIYA TSHELEBI'S TRAVELS IN PALESTINE. TRANSLATED BY ST. H. STEPHAN, WITH NOTES BY L. A. MAYER 103, 154

V. Other Studies

LEAD COFFINS FROM PALESTINE, BY M. AVI-YONAH 87, 138

A TELL FĀR'A TOMB GROUP RECONSIDERED. SILVER VESSELS OF THE PERSIAN PERIOD, BY J. H. ILIFFE 182

MOSAIC PAVEMENTS IN PALESTINE. SECOND SUPPLEMENT, BY M. AVI-YONAH 187

EXCAVATIONS IN PALESTINE, 1933–4 194

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF EXCAVATIONS IN PALESTINE, 1933–4 211

INDEX

Reference is to pages. An asterisk * shows that the item is repeated on the page. The following abbreviations are used with the items referring to pottery: A = Arab, B = Bronze Age, By = Byzantine, E = Early, G = Greek, H = Helladic, He = Hellenistic, Ir = Iron Age, L = Late, M = Middle, Mi = Minyan, My = Mycenaean, P = Persian, R = Roman.

A

ʿAbbās, 163.
ʿAbd el Qādir el Gīlānī, Sheikh, 163.
Abū Saʿīd, 161.
acanthus scroll, 89.
Acheulean, Upper, 210.
Acheuleo-Mousterian, 210.
Acre, 68 f.*; Crusader churches, 122; citadel, 104.
ʿĀd b. Shaddād, 155.
Adonis (Thammuz), 94 n. 4.
adze-head, bronze, 26.
Ahwāz, 83.
ʿAi, 204.
ʿAin-i Dhirdhīb, 107.
ʿAin-i Dilbiyye, 106 f.
ʿAin-i Ḥayāt, 107.
ʿAin-i Ḥaẓret-i Yaʿqūb, 107.
ʿAin el Jedīde, chapel and winepress, 111–17.
ʿAin-i Khāṣṣ, 107.
ʿAin Meirūn, 155*.
ʿAin-i Nisā, 107.
ʿAin-i Rādim, 106.
ʿAin-i Rūḥ, 107.
ʿAin-i Sarīʿ, 106.
ʿAin Shems, excavations, 211.
ʿAin eṭ Ṭābigha, excavations, 211.
ʿAin Tībnīn, 106–8.
ʿAin ez Zeitūn, 155.
ʿAli, spring of, 106; tree of, 105*.
altar, 82, 128*, 207.
Amazon shield, ornament, 121.
Amenophis III, 62 f., 67.
amulets, 34*, 61; amber, 177; faience, 34*, 209; Bes, 27*; Ptah-Seker-Osiris, 27*, 34, f.; Sekhmet or Bastet, 27 f., 34.
ʿAnebta, 154.
angle irons, 74*; ~ spurs, 136.
animal-head, serpentine, 58; vase, 41.
ankh-bead, 62.
anklets, bronze, 110.
ʿAnōq, father of ʿŌj, 154.
ʿAnter, 105* and n. 2.
apses, 122, 125, 135, 201.
Arabic pottery, 202; ~ medieval, 2; *see also* lamp.
arch, on coffin, 149 n. 1.
archivolt, Syrian, 92 and n. 1, 93, 144, 148.
arcosolia, 175.
arm model, bronze, 59* f.*
arris, 136.
arrow-head, bronze, 26, 32 f., 58 f.*; iron, 26.
aryballos, Corinthian, 16.
Ascalon, lead coffins, 148 f.
Astarte, 'bed of', model, 200; ~ figurine, 55*, 110; ~ head, 200; on seal, 197.
Athens, British School of Archaeology, painted sherd, 179 f.
ʿAtlīt, church in suburb, excavations, 122–37; Crusader cemetery, 194.
atrium, 118, 201.
aumbries, 129.
axes, copper, 196.
Ayyūb, 157.
ʿAzarya b. Ismāʿīl, 164; ~ b. Yaʿqūb, 164.

B

Baal, on seal, 197.
Bacchos, Nestorian priest, 86.
baptistery, 201.
bar, bronze, 33.
base ring pottery, LB., 197; G., 16.
bases, *see* columns.
basilica, 118 f.
basin, in church, 129 f.
Bastet, aegis, faience, 19; ~ amulet, faience, 27 f.
bath, 24, 76 f., 80.
battle-axes, nephrite, diorite, 205.
Baʿya of Shahorzūr, 83.
Baybars, al-Malik eẓ Ẓāhir, 108, 137, 157 and n. 5, 160 f.

beads, 170, 206 f.; *agate*, 62; *amber*, 61; *amethyst*, 61; *calc-spar*, cylindrical, 62; *carnelian*, 61, spherical, 27, 62*; *chalk*, reel-shaped, 27; *clay*, 25; *crystal*, 61; *faience*, 61* f.*, disc, 27, 62*, fluted, 33, gadrooned, 61, hemispherical, 33, segmented, 27, spherical, 27, 33*, 61, tubular, 62; *glass*, 18*, 27, 33, 61 f.*, 168*, 172, barrel-shaped, 27, 61*, chevron, 62, 172, circular, 172, cylindrical, 62, 168, dolphin, 172, eye ~, 172, faceted, 172, hexagonal, 173*, rectangular, 27, spherical, 33, 61* f., triangular, 27, 172; *limestone*, 61; *paste*, 168*, spherical, 168; *quartz*, 61* f.*, spherical, 62; *steatite*, rectangular, 61, whorl-shaped, 62, 173; *stone*, 18, spherical, 27.
bead-spacer, faience, 62, 64.
bed, ivory, 61.
Beduins, 108.
Beisān, excavations, 194–6, 211.
Beit Fajjār, excavations, 175–8.
Beit Nattīf, mosaic, 119, 121.
Beitīn, excavations, 196–8.
bells, bronze, 73*, 172*.
Bes amulet, faience, 27*.
beth (ב), 183.
Bethlehem, Pleistocene elephant, 210.
bilbil, LB II., 44, 165.
bin, pottery, 207.
el Bi'na, lead coffin, 91 f.
birds, on pottery, 179 f.
boar, on coffin, 94* f.
bosses, 131 and n. 1.
bottle, 6 f.; LB II., 42, 44 f.*; LH III., 47; Ir., 20, 22*; glass, 72, 170, 172 f., 176*; candlestick type, glass, 73*; *see also* pilgrim ~.
bowl, basalt, 170; bronze, 59; pottery, 7*, 10 n.; Anatolian, 206; LB II., 35 f.*, 38*, 42 f.*, 44, 48*, 53*, 165*; LB/Ir., 29*; stemmed, 37; stemmed, LB II., 38, 43, 49; carinated, LB II., 42; carinated, 196; faience, 34; flat, EB II., 206; four-lipped, EB II., 206; glazed, 82; G., 16*; G–P., 4 n. 1, 15 f.; LH III., 49, 50* f.* f.*; He., 14; Ir., 20* f.*, f.*, 24; Ir., stemmed, 20, 23; Mi., 52*; imitation Mi., 52; offering ~, 207; Thessalian proto-Geometric, 181; *see also* milk-bowl; silver, 183, 186 n. 1.
bowl-rims, 196.
box, bronze, 177.
bracelets, bronze, 176 f.; iron, 176.
brick walls, 203 f., 209; plano-convex ~, 194.
bronze, weapon, 32; objects, 18, 26, 32 f., 58 ff., 203, 209.
Bronze Age, settlements, 197; Later ~, 11; pottery, EB., 197, 199 f., 206, 208; EB/MB Ir., 205*; MB., 197, 199; MB II., 199; LB., 10 f., 52 f., 197, 200.
buildings, EB., 204; MB/LB., 208; LB., 10 ff., 197; Ir., G–P., 6 ff.
Bukht an-Naṣr, 108.
bull, pottery, 49; painted, 179* f.; figurine, 54; ~ eyes, 133; ~ head, on bracket, 37, pottery, 54, on seal, 64, on silver ware, 184; ~ rhyton, *see* rhyton.
bulla, 96.
bust, on coffin, 92.
Byzantine remains, 197; foundations, 197; pottery, 83, 165, 202; ribbed ~, 77, 119, 121.

C

Cable pattern, 92 ff., 96* f.* f.*, 147, 149 f.
Calf's head, on pin, 35.
cames, lead, 133.
candelabrum, bronze, 194.
capitals, *see* columns.
Carmel limestone, 12, 131.
cat, painted on vase, 179 and n. 3.
cauldron, LB II., 39.
caves, Gezer, 199* f.; *see also* tomb ~.
celt, jadeite, 34.
cemeteries, Gezer, 201; Jerusalem, 70–6; 'Atlīt, 134, 194.
censer, bronze, 82.
chain, bronze, 33, 82; iron, 200.
Chalcolithic occupation, Gezer, 200; ~ cup-holes, 199.
chapels, 201; Nestorian, 82; 'Ain el Jedīde, 111–17.
chariot, pole, 200; ~ scenes, on vases, 15, 51, on seal, 35.
chevron pattern, 128, 196.
Chicago, Oriental Institute, University of, 202–4.
chisel, bronze, 59; ~ blade, 26.
Christian burials, 135; coffin, 150; ~ symbolism, 148.
Chrysanthos, plan, 84.
churches, 'Atlīt, 122–37, Isbeita, 201, Kh. Kufin, 118 f.

churchyard, ʿAtlīt, 134.
ciboria, 129 n. 4.
Circassians, 156 f.
cisterns, 73, 76 f., 80, 165–7, 199*.
coffins, lead, 70, 72–5, 87–99, 138–53, wooden, 74*, 169.
coins, *Arab*, 76, Umayyad, 76, 100–2, 117; *Byzantine*, 76; *Hellenistic*, Antiochus Epiphanes, 198, Ptolemy Philadelphus, 208; *Jewish*, Agrippa I and II, 198, Alexander Jannaeus, 198, John Hyrcanus, 198, First Revolt, 198*, Herodian, 172, procurators, 198; *Roman*, as, 73, Constantine, 99, 150, Julia Domna, 72, 98 n. 2, 150; medieval, 122; bronze, 173; legends, 76, 100–2.
Colonnades, 111.
columns, 12, 78; Corinthian, 89 f., 93* f.; Ionic, 92; on coffins, 139, 144; fluted and plain, 90 n. 2, fluted spirally, 90 n. 1, 97*, 144, fluted straight, 146, twisted, 146 ff., 149 n. 1; bead-and-reel pattern, 147; wooden, 204; *bases*, Crusader, 130 f., 136; Roman, 131; *capitals*, Corinthian, 76, Crusader, 130 f.*, 136.
comb fragment, bone, 61.
cone (gaming piece), steatite, 25, 64.
consoles, 131.
Constantine I, 177* f.; medal, 99, 150.
Corinthian pottery, 5; *see also* aryballos.
corn grinders, basalt, 56.
corn rubber, basalt, 25.
cornice, 131.
couch, Persian, 182 f.
credence, 129, 131.
cross, on lamps, 77; Latin, 99*, 194; Maltese, 82, on pavement, 82; on wall, 77.
Crusader burials, 135; cemetery, 194; church, 122–37; pottery, 127.
cult object, cylindrical, LB II., 199.
cups, LB II., 36, 42, 48; LH III., 38; Ir., 23; Thessalian proto-Geometric, 181; faience, 64 f.
cup holes, 199*.
cupboards, 129 n. 4.
Cupid, on coffins, 87 n. 4, 88, 98* f.*, 149 and n. 1.
cuttle fish ornament, 51 f.
cymbals, bronze, 60.
Cyprus, pottery, 6, 10 f., 43, 46 f., 52 f., 67, 165, 179, 209; 'monochrome', 42; imitation ~, 206; seal, 64.

D

dagger, 206; bronze, 33, 165, 200, 205.
dancers, on seal, 64.
Daniel, Nestorian bishop, 86 n. 7.
Dānyāl, the prophet, 164*.
Dārem b. Yaʿqūb, 164.
darts, 206.
David, buildings at Megiddo, 203*.
Deir Ghassāne, excavations, 211.
'Delta, Lord of', 165 n. 1.
Demā b. Ismāʿīl, 164.
Demeter, 88 n. 3, 89 n.
dervishes, zikr, 163.
die, bone, 61.
dinars, Umayyad, 100–2.
Dionysiac scenes, on coffins, 98 n. 1, 148.
dipper, silver, Persian, 183.
disc, bone, 61; solar, 18.
dishes, black-glazed, 14; stemmed, LB II., 43; fragments, basalt, 56.
dizdār, 157.
djed bead, 62.
dog, crouching, bronze, 33.
dolphin, on coffins, 92*, 144.
Doniel of Ahwāz, 83.
door socket, 13.
drainage, 13, 76, 129 f.*, 197, 207.
drill cap, basalt, 58.
drip course, 123*.
Druzes, 104 f., 154* f.
duck seal, 34.
Duldul, 105 f.
Dūvīl b. Yaʿqūb, 164.
dwarf, glass bust, 62.

E

Eagle, Syrian, funerary, 97* and n. 2, 98, 149* f., 152 f.
ear-ring, gold, 35, 72* f.*, 96, 170*, 172* f.; with pendants, 174, gold torque, 205.
earthquakes, 137, 203.
Egypt, British School of Archaeology, excavations, 205 f.
el ʿEizarīyye, coffins, 96, 150.
elephant, Pleistocene, 210*.
Elias IX, Nestorian patriarch, 86.
en grisaille glass, 133.
Evliya Tshelebi, travels in Palestine, 103–8, 154–64.
ewer, inscribed, 207.

F

False-neck vase, LB II., 45; LH III., 39f.*, 50* f. f.*; *see also* stirrup vase.
el farādiq el ashrāf, 105 n. 2.
Fetdemā b. Ismāʿīl, 164.
fibulae, bronze, 26, 33; Roman, 72.
figure, carved on handle, 172.
figurine, pottery, 16, 31; LB II., 54* f.*; G., 17*; LH III., 54*; LMy., 31; terra-cotta, 15.
finger-ring, *see* ring.
fish, on coffin, 93, 147; on pottery, 206.
flask, glass, 72, 76 f.; *see* also pilgrims ~; LB., 31; Cypriote, 43.
flints, 205, 209 f.; Gezer, 199*.
flint implements, 196.
floors, lime, 6; paved, 197.
font, 130.
Forty Martyrs, 160.
fosse, Hyksos, 207*.
fossil, 62*.
fox eating grapes, 95.
Franks, 157.
Frederick II, 105 n. 2, 136.
funnel, LH III., 39.

G

galleries, 9.
gaming pieces, 64.
gates, Isbeita, 201.
gazelles, on seal, 63.
Geometric pottery, 181.
Georgians, bishops and monastery in Jerusalem, 78–80.
Gezer, excavations, 198–201.
al-Ghaurī, sultan, 157.
Ghayya abyss, 158.
Gibeah of Saul *see* Tell el Fūl.
girdle clasp, silver, 99.
glass, vessels, 76 f.; window ~, 133.
Gnathia ware, 16.
goat's head, pottery, 17.
goblet, faience, 65*; pottery, LB., 30; LH III., 45, 52*.
gold ornament, 64; leaf, 72* f* f.; fragments, 74; granular, 205.
Gorgon mask, on coffins, 90 and n. 4, 92*, 94, 96*, 144, 149.
grape cluster, faience, 65; ~ bunches, ornament on coffins, 96 f. f., 149 f.
Great Mother, 205.
Greek pottery, 5.
griffe, 131, 136.
griffins, on coffins, 89 and n. 1; on scarab, 18; on seal, 64.
grinders, basalt, 17.

H

hair pins, bronze, 205.
el Ḥamme, excavations, 211.
handle, bone, 33, 61, 172; ivory, 17, 61; pottery, LH III., 50.
hanging bracket, pottery, 37.
hare in vineyard, 95 and n. 4.
Hathor plaque, 31.
hawk, on seal, 28.
ḥaẓret, 103 n. 2.
hē (ה), 183.
head, female, on ear-ring, 172.
head-band, gold, 99 and n. 1, 173.
hedgehog, amulet, faience, 34.
Helladic pottery, Late, 38 f. f.*, 45 f.* f., 49* f.*, 51 f.
Hellenistic pottery, 2, 122, 127, 134, 208; *see also* bowl, lamp.
Hera, 88 n. 3.
Heracles, on scarab, 18.
Hermes, 94 n. 3, 95.
hermitage, Nestorian, 81–6.
Hesiān b. Yaʿqūb, 103 f.*, 164.
hippopotamus, 210.
honeysuckle, Greek, 94 and n. 5.
hook, bronze, 33.
horse, pottery, 49.
Horus, eye of, amulet, 63; on seal, 28.
human head as back of scarab, 63; on ivory pendant, 170.
Hyksos age, 205; burials, 196, fortifications, 207*.

I

Ibex, on scarab, 63; on seal, 34, 62, 64.
Ibn Yamīn b. Yaʿqūb, 104, 164.
Ibrāhīm, 154; house of, 108.
Idbīl b. Ismāʿīl, 164.
Ifrāim b. Yūsuf, 157.
Ifrāin b. Yaʿqūb, 104.
Inscriptions, *Arabic*, on pottery, 76; *Greek*, on lamp, 173, mosaic, 112; on stone, 117, on tomb, 78–80, 201; *Hebrew*, letters, 183 and

n. 2; *hieroglyphic*, on seal, 28, 34, 197, 204; *Sinaitic-Canaanite*, 207; *Syriac*, 83, 86.
Irish goldwork, 205.
iron, 209.
Iron Age, occupation, 198, 209* f.*, pottery, 10, 165; Early ~ ,110, 205, 208.
ʿĪsa, Sheikh, 160.
Isbeiṭa, excavations, 201 f.
Isḥāq, 104, 155, 157, 164.
Isis, girdle of, bead, 62.
Ismāʿīl, shrine, 157*; sons of, 164.
Išōʿdad of Qaṭrōye, 83.
Israel, 68 f., 104, 108, 156*, 198.
ʿĪsu b. Yaʿqūb, 104.
ivory, 17, 61; carved, 207.
ivy leaves ornament, 92* f., 147.

J

Jaba', lead coffin, 151 n. 1.
Jabal Nāṭūr, 104.
Jabal Qafze, excavations, 202.
jambs, 123, 128*, 131.
Jānbirdī el Ghazzāli, 156 n. 5.
janissaries, 157*.
jars, 5, 9 n. 1, 196*, 206; EB II., 206; LB II., 47, 165; By., 117; G–P., 4 n. 1, 14; LH III., 46*, 50* f.*; Ir., 24*, 31; P., 185; store ~, 7, 9, 13, 199; LB., 31*; water ~, 200, 206.
jar handle, My., 53; LH III., 50; He., with seal, 200; Ir., 24; Rhodian, 2, 14, 200; stamped, 208.
javelins, 206.
Jericho, MB I. occupation, 197; excavations, 212; Nestorian hermitage, 81–6.
Jerusalem, *churches*: of the Hospital of St. John, 128, of Our Lady (Nestorian), 84, 86; of St. Anne, 86; of St. Demetrios, 84, 86; St. John Prodromos, reliquary, 128; *excavations*, 212; Government House, 165–7; Nablus Road, 170–4; Mount Scopus, 212, Syrian Orphanage, 98, Waʿr Abu eṣ Ṣafa, 168 f., Y.M.C.A., 70–80, 97 f.; *institutions*, American School of Oriental Research, excavations, 196, 207 f.; British School of Archaeology, excavations, 201 f., 209 f., Hebrew University, excavations, 208 f., Orthodox patriarchate, museum, 87; *monasteries*, Nestorian, on Mount of Olives, 84; of Our Lady, 84, 86; Tower of David (Georgian), 78–80; lead coffins, 149–51.
Jews, 157*; festivals, 155.
Jibrāʾīl, 108*, 164.
Jīsh, 154.
Jūdi, 156*.
jugs, glass miniature, 172; pottery, 9 and n. 1, 14; LB., 28 ff.*, LB II., 36* f., 41* ff.*, 44*, 47 f., 165; By., 114; G–P., 15; Ir., 19, 20* f.* f.*; two-handled, 22; My., 37; R., 172; pinched-lip, 115; strainer-spouted, 10 n.; spouted, 41; *see also* bilbil.
jug-handle, bronze, 18.
juglets, 7; LB II., 165 (ring base); chalcolithic, 200; ~ figurine, 110; G–P., 14* f.; Ir., 23; stump-based, 196.

K

Kafr Nāḥōn, *see* Ṣafad.
kalyx-kraters, ornament, 87, 91.
Kanʿān, province, 103.
kantharoi, ornament, 89.
Kanūn, Nestorian, 86.
kāshān tiles, 158.
katholikoi, Nestorian, 84, 86.
Keda b. Ismāʿīl, 164.
kernos, LH III., 50.
Khidr, 164.
Kh. Jedūr, winepress, 121.
Kh. Kerak ware, 196.
Kh. Kūfīn, church, 118 f.
Kh. Mukhayyaṭ, mosaic, 112*, 114 n. 2.
Kh. Saʿāde, lead coffin, 151 n. 1.
knife, bronze, 26*, 32, 59 f., 206; flint, 58, 200; ribbon ~, 196.
knob, jade (?), 57.
knuckle bones, 61.
kokim, 168*.
Kore, 89 n.
kotyle, G., 16*.
krater, 179, My., 179; LH III., 49 f.*; Mi., 52; ornament, 144; *see also* kalyx-krater.
kuhl-spatula, bronze, 176; ~ stick, bronze, 72, 74; ~ tube, glass, 176; bronze, 185 n. 6.
kylix, G., 16*; LH III., 49, 51; LH III. and Mi., 52*.

L

lachrymatory, 168*.
el Lajjūn hoard, 100–2.
lamps, glass, 82*; pottery: Arab, 14, 201; LB II., 29 f., 36*, 45, 49*, 165; By., 77, G–P., 4 n. 1; He., 14, 199; Ir., 23*, 110; R., 72* ff.,

78, 168, 173* f., 176* ff., 200 f.; 'candlestick', 174; flange-rimmed, 7, radial lines, 177 f., square nozzle, 177*; fragment, 117; mould, 117.
latrine, 13.
laurel-leaves ornament, 87 and n. 3, 92* f., 94 f., 139, 142, 144*, 146* ff.
Lāvī b. Ya'qūb, 164.
lead coffins, *see* coffins.
ledge handles, 196*.
letters, Hebrew, 183 and n. 2; on Mycenaean pottery, 53.
Levalloisian, 202.
lids, 196.
limestone, Carmel, 12, 131; Negeb, 201; moulded, 122; paving, 201.
lion, bronze, 18; on coffin, 94 ff.; on scarab, 63; ~ head, on dipper, 185; bronze, 60; *see also* rhyton.
London, Palestine Exploration Fund, excavations, 198–201.
loom-weight, 17, 25*, 55.
loop, bronze, 177; ornament, 96 and n. 1, 97* f.* f.*, 148 f. f., 153.
loop-handles, 196.
lotus, incised, 184.
Luristan dagger, 205.

M

mace-head, granite, 56, stone, 58, marble, 58, 205.
madde, 121.
Magharat et Ṭābūn, 209 f.
al-Malik eẓ Ẓāhir, *see* Abū Sa'īd, Baybars.
marble fragments, 76; paving, 201.
Mash b. Ismā'īl, 164.
Mas-hara' b. Ya'qūb, 164.
Masma' b. Ismā'īl, 164.
mason's marks, Iron Age, 203.
masonry, LB., 197; Crusaders, 130 f.; P., 198.
Mas'ūd, Sheikh, 106* ff.
Mayā'el b. Ya'qūb, 164.
Megiddo excavations, 202–4, 213.
Meirūn, 155 and n. 3.
mensa, 128.
Mervānis, 155.
migdol, Gezer, 199* f.
milk-bowl, LB II., 36*, 40, 52 f.
Minerva, on coffin, 92 and n. 3, 147.
Minyan pottery, 49, 52.
Mīr-i Livā, 156.
mirror, bronze, 170.
molar, human, 210.
monasteries, 76–8, 202.
monogram, ☧, on coffin, 99, 150 f.
mortars, basalt, 25, 31, 56.
mosaic pavements, Palestine, 187–93, Beit Nattīf, 119, 121, 'Ain el Jedīde, 114, Jerusalem, Y.M.C.A., 76–8, inscriptions, 112, Isbeiṭa, 201, Nestorian, 82, white, 77, 111.
mould, steatite, 34, 58.
Mousterian, 202, 210.
Muḥammad b. Peri, 161.
Mu'īna b. Ismā'īl, 164.
murex shell design, 51 f.
Mycenaean culture in Palestine, 68; pottery, 11, 36, 37 n. 4, 39, 43, 46 f., 179, 181, 198; seal, 62, 64; pottery from Cyprus, 50.

N

nails, bronze, 60; iron, 72, 74*, 123, 168* f.; 172* f.; ~ head, iron, 173.
naqīb el ashrāf, 157.
narthex, 201.
Neb, on scarab, 63, 165 n. 2.
Nebuchadnezzar, 108, 156, 164.
necklaces, bronze, 176.
needle, netting ~, 18; bone, 173; bronze, 26*.
Neolithic cup holes, 199.
Nestorian, hermitage, 81–6; ~ names, 83 n. 1 (b); ~ in Jerusalem, 84–6.
Newhaven, Conn., American School of Prehistoric Research, excavations, 209 f.
niche, church, 128 f.; temple, 207; tomb, 176.
Ni'ilya, lead coffins, 94–6.
Ni'me, Sheikh, 158 f., 161.

O

oil making, 114, 199.
ointment box, 44.
Osiris, seal, 33; on amulet, 34, *see also* Ptah-Seker.
ossuaries, 168*.
oven, clay, 6, 9, 12 f.
ox, on seal, 27; ~ head, on seal, 34.

P

Palaeolithic, Upper, 202.
Palestine, excavations, 194–213; lead coffins, 87–99, 138–53; mosaic pavements, 187–93; travels of Evliya Tshelebi, 103–8, 154–64; painted pottery, 179.

palm, on pottery, 206.
palmette, on pottery, 16.
Pan, on coffins, 87 and n. 4, 89*.
papyrus flower design, 57.
Paris, on coffin, 96* and n. 2, 98, 149 f.
Paris, Institut de Paléontologie humaine, excavations, 202.
patriarchs, Nestorian, 86.
pedestal, stone, 205.
pedum, 88 and n., 143.
pelike, G., 15.
pendant, agate, 61; fruit ~, 62; glass, 62; gold, 64; ivory, 17*, 170; stone, 33; *see also* Taurt.
Persian, period, Tell Far'a tomb-group, 182–6; pottery, 122; seal, 185.
Philadelphia, University Museum, excavations, 194, 196.
'Philistine' pottery, 209.
Phrygian cap, 94.
πιεστήρ, 114.
pilgrim bottle, 7, 9; LB., 29*, LB II., 41 f., 45; Ir., 19*, 23.
pilgrim's flask, LB., 29 f.
pillars, 9, 11.
pin, bone, 73 f., 96, 173; bronze, 173; ~ heads, amber, 62, glass, 35, 62.
pipes, lead, 129; pottery, 82, 114.
piscina, 129* and n. 5.
pitcher, G–P., 15.
pithoi, storage, EB., 205.
pits, 4 f., 13*, 194, 199.
Pittsburgh-Xenia, Theological Seminary, excavations, 196–8.
plaque, bone, 99 and n. 3; gold, 105; ivory, 61.
plaster floor, 127, 203; coating, 207.
platter, iron, 76.
plinth, moulded, 125.
pots, 7; alabaster, 58; pottery, LB II., 40*; By., 117; G., 16; LH III., 46; Ir., 20*, R., 172; cooking, 9, LB., 29, LB II., 39*, 43 f.*, Ir., 23, 110*; lug-handles, 196; miniature, LB II., 48.
potter's marks, Mycenaean, 53.
pottery, animal painting, 206; black-figured, 5; burnished, 196*; criss-cross painting, 196; glazed, 2, 14, 76, 127; graffiato, 194; handmade, 206; medieval, 122; moulded, 202; painted, 179 f., 194, 196, 206; painted, geometric, 205; pattern (or lattice) burnishing, 196; ribbed, 7, 74, 202; slip-ware, 194; slip-ware, glazed, 127*; haematite slip, 206; red slip, 7 f.; white slip, 197; stamped, 16; tournette finished, 206; black-varnished, 127.
For types of pottery, styles, and places of origin see under the appropriate headings.
presses, 114 f.
priest's grave, in church, 135.
proto-Geometric pottery, 24, 181.
Ptah-Seker-Osiris, amulet, 27*, 34 f.; seal, 33.
Ptolemaic silver bowl, 184.
Pudicitas, 88 n. 3.

Q

Qādi, Safad, 157.
Qais b. Ismā'īl, 164.
Qal'at esh Shaqīf, 104; ~ Zabadāniyye, 104.
Qaryat es Sūq, 154.
Qaṭrōye, 83.
Qeṭūr b. Ismā'īl, 164*.

R

Radām b. Ya'qūb, 164.
Ramallah coffin, 98 n. 2.
Rameses III, 69; scarabs, 204.
ram's head, Ir., 24; goblet, 65.
reliquary, 128*.
rhinoceros merckii, 202, 210.
Rhodian jar handles, 2, 14, 200.
rhyton, 47, 49* ff.; 65*.
ribs, 123, ashlar, 2 f.*, cross, 122, diagonal, 136, moulding, 131, vaulting, 123.
ring, bone, 33; bronze, 26, 33, 177; gold, 73; silver, 72*; bezel ~, bronze, 165; glass, 173*.
ring vase, LB II., 54.
Riss-Wurm inter-glacial, 210.
Roman pottery, 2, 202; ribbed, 72 f.; *see also* columns, fibulae.
rosette ornament, 91, 144* and n. 3, 168*, 184*.
Rothschild, Baron Edmond, excavations, 204 f.
rubber, basalt, 170; stone, 56.

S

Sabasṭya, excavations, 213.
Safad, 108, 156–64; baths, 160 f.; Beit el-aḥzān, 162* f.*, f.; citadel, 157 f.; Dār al-qurrā', 160; grotto of Qeṭūr, 164; Jews, 161 f.*, 164; khans, 161; Kurds, 160, 162; market, 158; medreses, 160, Mohammedans,

162; mosques: Athar Ṭāha, 160, Insī, 160, Jāmiʿ al-aḥmar, 159, Jāmiʿ al-muʿallaq, 159, Medrese, 160, Sh. ʿIsā, 160, Sinimmāriyye, 160; palace of the Pasha, 160 f.; Ṣaḥābīn quarter, 160; shrines, 162–4; zawāya, 160.
Ṣāleḥ Bey, 159*.
Sām b. Nūḥ, 156*.
Samian pottery, 14.
Sammūl b. Yaʿqūb, 164.
Samuel, bishop of the Georgians, 78–80.
sanctuary, Bronze Age, 204; in church, 135.
sarcophagi *see* coffins.
satyr, on coffins, 88 and n. 1, 144*.
saucer, LB., 29 f.; Ir., 22; spun, glass, 133.
Ṣayyāḥ b. Yākhūd, 104.
scarabs, Amenophis III, 62 f.; crystal, 18; faience, 34, 63; heart ~, 209; Rameses III, 204; steatite, 18, 63*, 165 and n. 1; stone, 18.
scorpion, on seal, 64.
scrinia, 129.
seals, bone, 33; on bead, 27; ~ cylinder, 35, 63 f., 197, 207, 209; cone ~, faience, 28, 34; faience, 63 f.; glass, 62, 64; LB 209; LH II., 62; He., 200; Horus, 28; P., 185; scarab ~, 34, 63; steatite, 35, 64*; duck ~, 34.
Sekhmet, amulet, 27 f., 34, 63.
Selīm Shāh, Yāvūz, sultan, 156 and n. 5, 157.
sepulchrum, 128.
Seyāḥat-nāmé, 103.
shafts, 123; ~ bases, 125, 127*.
Shahorzūr, 83.
Sh. ʿAbdallah, weli, 121.
Sheikh el Islām, 157.
shell ornaments, gold, 74.
shepherd, on coffin, 143.
shrine, Late Bronze, 207.
sickle blade, iron, 26.
Ṣiddīq b. Ifrāin, 154.
sills, 123.
silos, 13, 199 f.
silver vessels, Persian, 183–6.
Silwān, press, 115.
Sinān Pāsha Ghāzi, 154 and n. 2, 157, 161.
skeletons, human, Jabal Qafze, 202, Megiddo, 203; et Tell, 205.
skyphos, G., 16*.
Solomon, buildings, 203*.
sphinx, kneeling, 17; on coffins, 90* and n. 3, 144*.
spindle whorls, bone, 25, 32*, 56*; ivory, 32; limestone, 25, 32, 55; marble, 55; steatite, 25*, 31 f.*, 55 f.*.
spoon, cosmetic, ~ bronze, 18, 74.
stags, on seal, 63*.
stamp, faience 28.
stand, bronze, Early Iron, 194.
star ornament, 139, 144.
statue base, bronze, 204.
statuette, gilt bronze, 60.
stirrup vase, LH III., 52; My., 39.
stone, cup-shaped, 83.
stone pavements, 6.
stool, Persian period, 182.
studs, iron, 173.
sub-Mycenaean pottery, 181 n. 6.
sulphur filling of ornaments, 74.
Sūq-i ʿAtīq, 154.
Syriac inscription, 83, 86.
Syro-Hittite cylinder seals, 63 f.

T

Ṭabaristān, 156, vilayet, 103.
Ṭābit b. Ismāʿīl, 164.
table, cylindrical, stone, 114.
Taiyacian, 210.
talon, 136.
Taurt pendant, steatite, 19.
'tea-cup' ware, LH III., 51* f.
tear-bottles, glass, 17, 168; candlestick form, 168* f.
et Tell, excavations, 204 f.
Tell Abu Hawām, excavations, 1–69; local ware, 11, 181.
Tell el ʿAjjūl, excavations, 205 f., 213.
Tell Beit Mirsim, excavations, 213.
Tell ed Duweir, excavations, 206 f., 213.
Tell Fārʿa, tomb group, 182–6.
Tell el Fūl, excavations, 207 f., 213.
Tell el Jerīshe, excavations, 208 f.
Tell Mazār, lead coffin, 151 n. 1.
Tell en Nuqeid, lead coffin, 151 n. 1.
temple, 12, 139; Late Bronze II, 207; distyle, represented on coffins, 149; in antis, 97*; tetrastyle, 93, 148.
terra-cotta fragments, 5; *see also* figurine.
terra sigillata, 2, 127, 138; imitation, 77.
Thessaly, pottery, 24, 181.
throne, ivory, 61.
Tibnīn, castle, 108*.

tiles, stamped, 78.
Ṭīmā b. Ismāʿīl, 164.
Timānis, 155.
tīmārs, 157.
Timothy I, Nestorian katholikos, 84.
Tirzāt, village, 103.
toggle pins, gold, 205.
toilet objects, glass, 207; ivory, 207.
tombs, cave ~, 72–5, 109, 205 f.; ~ chamber, 168 f.; masonry, 70–5; shaft ~, 170–4 f.; arcosolia, 175–8; Gezer, Early Bronze, 199; et Tell, 205 f.; Tell ed Duweir, 206*; Tell Fārʿa, 182–6; Christian, 135; Hyksos, 196; Jewish, 207.
tomb-stones, Byzantine, inscribed, 78, 201; Crusader, 135.
Ṭōr Abu Ruwāq, 175.
torcular, torculum, 114.
torus, 131.
tripod, bronze, Early Iron, 194.
Tshelebi, Evliya, *see* Evliya.
tunnel, siege ~, 207.
Tyre, lead coffins, 139–48.

U

Umayyad dinars, 100–2; coins, 76, 117.
uraeus, scarab, 18, 63; on seal, 28.
ursus arctus, 202.

V

vase, alabaster, 25, 57; glass, 'candlestick', 95 n. 2; open-work, 45; *see also* false-necked, ring-vase, stirrup-vase.
vat, masonry, 114.
Victory, on coffin, 98* and n. 4, 149*.
vine ornament, 87, 144, 149; ~ leaf, 144, 146* f.; ~ plant, 139; ~ trellis, 95*, 139, 142, 149 n. 1, 153.
voussoirs, 123, 125, 131, 136.
voutains, 122* f.

W

Wādi el Jīsh, 154.
Wadi Maghāra, excavations, 209 f., 213.
wall, city ~, 3, 6, 12, 194, 197*, 203 f., 207 f., house ~, 9, 10, 82, 196*, 209.
weapons, bronze, castings, 206.
weight, haematite, 62; limestone, 57; stone, 56*; ~ stone of press, 114; *see also* loom-weight.
Wellcome Archaeological Research Expedition, excavations, 206 f.
whorl, cylindrical, limestone, 32; steatite, 62.
windows, 131; glass ~, 127, 133; lancet ~, 131.
wine-press, 111–17, 121.
wish-bone handle, 36, 48, 53.
woman's head rhyton, 65*.
wood fragments, 172 f.
writing palette, stone, 57.

Y

Yahūda b. Yaʿqūb, 103 f.*, 164.
Yaḥya the prophet, 156.
Yajūr, Nesher factory, lead coffin, 93.
Yaʿqūb, the prophet, 103 f., 107 f., 155* f.* f., 162–4.
Yārūn, 154 and n. 5, 155.
Yezīdis, 155.
Yoḥannōn the Persian, 83.
Yūsuf b. Yaʿqūb, 104, 162 ff.

Z

Zaʿāmets, 157.
Zābūl, Mount, 155.
Zāhēl b. Yaʿqūb, 164.
eẓ Ẓāhir, al-Malik, *see* Abū Saʿid, Baybars.
eẓ Ẓāhiriyye, tomb, 109 f.
Zeus, on coffin, 88 and n. 2.
zikr, 163.

PRINTED IN
GREAT BRITAIN
AT THE
UNIVERSITY PRESS
OXFORD
BY
JOHN JOHNSON
PRINTER
TO THE
UNIVERSITY